CANNABIS IS THE NEW ALCOHOL: Reinventing Cannabis for Sustainable Mainstream Use

2018 EDITION (Published July 2018.) More than 100 pages.

he beverage industry is uniquely positioned to capitalize on this growing market. Why? Because the new cannabis consumer is the old alcohol consumer.

Research indicates that many alcohol consumers are switching to or plan to switch to cannabis as it becomes legal. New food and beverage product entries into this space are key contributors to the growth of this next phase of cannabis culture because a) the bulk of new use is by mainstream consumers who want a casual high similar to the alcohol drinking experience, and b) this user wants to replicate the social experience of drinking alcohol: it's a demographic that prefers to drink or eat rather than smoke, and is most amenable to ingesting the substance over the course of an evening, slowly, in liquid or low-dose edible form.

The beverage industry is best positioned to help the new cannabis consumer replicate the social intake experience they are accustomed to with alcohol, but with fewer side effects.



Io learn more, to place an advance order or to inquire about additional user licenses **call**: Charlene Harvey +1 212.688.7640 *ext.* 1962 charvey@beveragemarketing.com FOR A FULL CATALOG OF **REPORTS AND DATABASES**, GO TO <u>bmcreports.com</u>

INSIDE:

REPORT OVERVIEW

A brief discussion of this report's key features. 2

TABLE OF CONTENTS

A detailed outline of this report's contents and data tables.

SAMPLE TEXT AND INFOGRAPHICS

Examples of report text, data content, layout and style. **7**

? HAVE QUESTIONS?

Contact Charlene Harvey: 212-688-7640 x 1962 charvey@beveragemarketing.com



BEVERAGE MARKETING CORPORATION 850 Third Avenue, 13th Floor, New York, NY 10022 Tel: 212-688-7640 Fax: 212-826-1255

THE ANSWERS YOU NEED

This report, produced in partnership between Beverage Marketing Corporation and emerging trends innovation experts HVCK, takes a closer look at the following topic areas:

- Comprehensive database of current food and beverage entries in the cannabis market
- Cannabis food and beverage trends
- Marketing and changing the cannabis narrative for an expanded customer base
- The demand for updated cannabis packaging and branding (and why the food and beverage industry will do this best)
- Exploration of the specific threat to beer posed by the rise of cannabis
- New product opportunities: CBD, THC, Terpene flavoring, low-dose products
- Dosing and user education

THIS REPORT FEATURES

- A history of liquid cannabis
- Market stats regarding both cannabis as a whole and the cannabis beverage market
- Regulation updates, including beverage-specific regulations
- A look at the Canadian market as it becomes federally legal
- In formation on banking regulations and banks that work with cannabis companies
- An overview of trends and regulations in restaurants, bars, and other on-premise sites
- A look at new and groundbreaking retail models for cannabis
- An overview of safety, sobriety testing, and a guide to physiological responses from cannabis
- Consideration of corporate cannabis investment, including food and beverage investment
- Information on marketing and consumer education, including ad campaigns and packaging
- Discussion of opportunities and challenges surrounding cannabis beverages, including the science of liquid cannabis
- A thorough guide to most major cannabis beverages currently on the market and in development
- A look at best practices from the beverage industry informing the cannabis industry
- Suggestion regarding opportunities for involvement and investment by the food and beverage industry
- Key takeaways and unique insights
- A 10-year outlook for cannabis in food, beverage, retail, and on-premise
- In-depth interviews with leading cannabis industry experts and entrepreneurs

CANNABIS IS THE NEW ALCOHOL

Reinventing Cannabis for Sustainable Mainstream Use



TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABCTDACT	
ABSTRACT	6
HISTORY OF LIQUID CANNABIS AND CANNABIS BEVERAGES	7
MARKET SIZE: CANNABIS AND THE CANNABIS BEVERAGE MARKET	8
CALIFORNIA	9
CANNABIS CONSUMABLES DATA	10
REGULATION UPDATES	11
FEDERAL	12
CALIFORNIA REGULATIONS PERTAINING TO BEVERAGES AND EDIBLES	13
CANADA: THE TEST MARKET	14
CANADA'S NEW FEDERAL LEGALIZATION RULES	16
EDIBLES AND BEVERAGES	17
IMPAIRED DRIVING	19
BRANDING AND PACKAGING	19
RETAIL	19
DISTRIBUTION	20
CORPORATIZATION AND NEAR FUTURE PREDICTIONS	20
THE EFFECT ON ALCOHOL	21
BANKS: WORKING AROUND AND WITH THEM	22
CANNABIS ADVOCATES	25
RESTAURANTS & BARS	28
REGULATIONS	30
CALIFORNIA	30
COLORADO	30

TABLE OF CONTENTS

THE RETAIL EXPERIENCE	31
THE MEDMEN MODEL: REINVENTING THE MODERN DISPENSARY EXPERIENCE	32
EMBER: A JOURNAL OF CANNABIS AND CULTURE	35
SAFETY	36
SOBRIETY TESTING ENFORCEMENT	37
ATTEMPTS TO SOLVE IMPAIRED DRIVING	37
THE PSYCHOLOGICAL RESPONSE TO CANNABIS CONSUMPTION	38
SIDE EFFECTS	38
EARLY CORPORATE CANNABIS INVESTMENT	40
FOOD & BEVERAGE COMPANIES INVESTING IN CANNABIS	41
OTHER COMPANIES AND INDUSTRIES ENTERING THE CANNABIS MARKET	41
CANNABIS MARKETING + CONSUMER EDUCATION	42
WHITE PAPERS	43
PACKAGING AND MERCHANDISING	44
TASTINGS	45
AD CAMPAIGNS AND PACKAGING: CHANGING THE NARRATIVE	46
AD EXAMPLES	48
BILLBOARDS	50
ADVERTISING NON-CANNABIS FOOD & BEVERAGES TO CANNABIS USERS	52
CANNABIS BEVERAGES	54
WHY CANNABIS BEVERAGES?	55
CANNABIS BEVERAGE CATEGORIES TO WATCH	59
MARIJUANA-LACED WINE	60
HEMP, CBD, AND THC	61
THE FIGHT FOR CBD	63

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CURRENT CANNABIS BEVERAGE PRODUCTS	66
CANNABIS' EFFECT ON NON-CANNABIS BEVERAGES	77
ALCOHOL + CANNABIS: SHARING BEST PRACTICES & PERSONNEL	78
CANNABIS COMPANIES + FORMER FOOD AND BEVERAGE EXECUTIVES	79
SHARING BEST PRACTICES	81
DISTRIBUTION	81
CULTIVATION AND MANUFACTURING	81
R & D	82
VERTICAL INTEGRATION AND SALES MODELS	82
OVERLAPPING TRENDS: THE COCKTAIL CRAZE	82
ALCOHOL + CANNABIS: CROSSOVER CONSUMERS	83
USER PROFILES	84
THE OUTLOOK	86
KEY TAKEAWAYS	88
OPPORTUNITIES	90
THE 10-YEAR OUTLOOK	92
AREAS FOR DEEPER DIVE AND CONSIDERATION	93
APPENDIX	94
FULL INTERVIEW TRANSCRIPTS	95
INTERVIEW WITH TAREK TABSH, CANNABIS SERIAL ENTREPRENEUR	95
INTERVIEW WITH JAY GRILLO, FOUNDER/EVP/COO, LE HERBE	99
INTERVIEW WITH MARC-BORIS ST. MAURICE, CANNABIS ACTIVIST AND ENTREPRENEUR	102
INTERVIEW WITH ABE STEVENS, FOUNDER OF HUMBOLDT DISTILLERY	105
INTERVIEW WITH JEFFREY MASER, FOUNDER AND CEO, TINLEY BEVERAGES	107
HVCK / BMC COMPANY PAGES	114

ABSTRACT

Cannabis is the biggest consumer product category in 80 years, since prohibition — and the beverage industry is uniquely positioned to capitalize on this growing market. Why? Because the new cannabis consumer is the old alcohol consumer. And the two industries are sharing not only consumers, but leadership, best practices, technology, and regulatory challenges.

Research indicates that many alcohol consumers are switching to or plan to switch to cannabis as it becomes legal. New food and beverage product entries into this space are key contributors to the growth of this next phase of cannabis culture because a) the bulk of new use is by mainstream consumers who want a casual high similar to the alcohol drinking experience, and b) this user wants to replicate the social experience of drinking alcohol: it's a demographic that prefers to drink or eat rather than smoke, and is most amenable to ingesting the substance over the course of an evening, slowly, in liquid or low-dose edible form.

The beverage industry is best positioned to help the new cannabis consumer replicate the social intake experience they are accustomed to with alcohol, but with fewer side effects.

This report takes a deep dive into the growing category of cannabis consumables, with an emphasis on beverages, including trends, on-premise opportunities, regulatory considerations, scientific advancements, marketing, and notable early products and brands.

This report includes:

- A history of liquid cannabis
- Market stats with regard to both cannabis as a whole and the cannabis beverage market
- Regulation updates, including beverage-specific regulations
- The Canadian market as it becomes federally legal
- · Banking regulations and banks that work with cannabis companies
- Notable cannabis advocates
- Trends and regulations in restaurants, bars, and other on-premise consumption sites, as well as regulations pertaining to them
- New and groundbreaking retail models for cannabis
- Safety, sobriety testing, and a guide to physiological responses from cannabis
- Corporate cannabis investment, including food and beverage investment
- Marketing and consumer education, including ad campaigns and packaging
- Opportunities and challenges surrounding cannabis beverages, including the science of liquid cannabis
- A thorough guide to most major cannabis beverages currently on the market and in development
- Cannabis' effect on non-cannabis beverages
- Beverage executives moving over to cannabis
- Best practices from the beverage industry informing the cannabis industry
- Opportunities for involvement and investment by the food and beverage industry
- Key takeaways and unique insights
- A 10-year outlook for cannabis in food, beverage, retail, and on-premise

Additionally, this report includes originally designed infographics and five exclusive, in-depth interviews with leading cannabis industry experts and entrepreneurs within cannabis food, beverage, and retail.

CANNABIS BEVERAGE SALES IN OREGON

Market share by beverage type, 2017



Source: Beverage Marketing Corporation; HVCK

ADVERTISING NON-CANNABIS FOOD AND BEVERAGES TO CANNABIS USERS

The correlation between cannabis consumption and the munchies is well-known. And some fast food chains are capitalizing on this opportunity to be the go-to choice for hungry cannabis consumers.

In one study, cannabis consumers indicated overwhelmingly that McDonald's was their favorite fast food chain, with 43% indicating that preference. Taco Bell came in a distant second with 18%, followed by Wendy's, Burger King, and Subway. Also included in the top ten were Kentucky Fried Chicken, Arby's, Chick-Fil-A, Jack-In-The-Box and Carl's Jr.

Despite McDonald's reputation amongst cannabis consumers, the company distances itself from this demographic. A New Mexico franchise outpost of McDonald's (near the Colorado border where cannabis is legal), posted a billboard saying, "Usually when you roll something

this good, it's illegal!" next to a picture of a breakfast burrito. The billboard was taken down and McDonald's condemned it.

Not every chain is taking the McDonald's approach. Some chains, like Denny's and Chipotle, have directed their social media content to this demographic — Chipotle has even used the exact phrase that McDonald's condemned as commentary on social media posts to promote their burritos. Jack-In-The-





MARIJUANA-LACED WINE

California - produced marijuana wines got their start back in the 1980s. Most used rose and the bottles sold for upwards of \$100, given the "war on drugs" government crackdown and the risk involved with production. Most marijuana-laced wines sell for far less today (particularly in places like California) and are most likely to use red grapes, like cabernet sauvignon or syrah.

Wine

tasting

A pound of high-quality marijuana is placed in a cask of fermenting wine, yielding 1.5 grams of cannabis per bottle. The alcohol produced from the fermentation process extracts the THC. Some pot wine makers keep it in the barrel for nine months before bottling and serving, for maximum extraction.

S

And since cannabis is delivered into the system more quickly via beverages, these drinks are preferred to other edibles alternatives, not to mention the high induced by the cannabis and alcohol combo.

Due to regulations around selling products that contain both alcohol and cannabis, other vineyards, like Rebel Coast Winery, is selling marijuana-laced nonalcoholic wine.

> [SOURCES: The Daily Beast, Newsweek]



DISTRIBUTION

The cannabis industry faces the same sort of regulation and distribution challenges that the alcohol industry faces, and a great deal of money and opportunity lies in distribution expertise. In fact, new California regulations around distribution are modeled on the post-Prohibition laws intended to limit mafia power. This means cannabis distribution is likely to be quite lucrative and positions alcohol companies to be central players, if and when they choose to enter the market.

CULTIVATION AND MANUFACTURING

Tony Magee, founder of Lagunitas Brewing Co., says "Cannabis cultivators are tapping into the experience of hop growers in the Yakima region of Washington State, and craft brewers are starting to implement extraction technologies honed by marijuana manufacturers." Le Herbe beverage company recently designed one of the biggest cannabis manufacturing facilities in Southern California, just for cannabis beverages, and are expected to break ground in Q4 2018, and will be up and running Q1 2019. L People are stuck after they develop a great idea for a product — they don't know how to mass produce it," says co-founder Jay Grillo.

Companies like Yofumo are drawing inspiration from the alcohol industry by aging cannabis similarly to wine or whiskey. Curing cannabis preserves it and increases potency, smell, and flavor, by bringing out natural terpenes of various marijuana strains. Unlike most commercial growers that cure their cannabis by sealing it and leaving it for weeks or months, the "Yuofomo Pro" curation process allows for humidity, temperature, and antimicrobial control, which can produce new flavor profiles through the curation process. Their new product lines will target consumers, not just commercial growers.

INDUSTRY INSIGHTS

Interviews With Cannabis Innovation Leaders

Tarek Tabsh Cannabis serial entrepreneur

Tarek Tabsh is the co-founder of Province Brands, a technology-driven company developing groundbreaking products (including cannabis beverages) and IP using cutting-edge cannabinoid science. He is the co-founder of Oxford Cannabinoid Technologies, a biopharmaceutical company focused on researching, developing, and licensing cannabinoid-based compounds and therapies, and is the co-founder and chief strategy officer of Forma Holdings, which builds businesses in legal medical cannabis markets around the world. He is the founder of Los Angeles and Las Vegas dispensary New Amsterdam Naturals, voted by High Times as one of the top dispensaries in LA and won the High Times World Cup 3 times. Tabsh serves on the selection committee for The ArcView Group, which facilitates the emergence of the legal cannabis industry by connecting forward-thinking investors, visionary entrepreneurs, and cannabis consumers in an effort to meet the expanding and changing needs of responsible cultivators, dispensaries, and customers nationwide. Tabsh= also serves on the board of **PROVINCE** BRANDS directors for Librede, which

focuses on metabolic engineering, synthetic biology, and platform technologies that enable the creation of new therapeutic molecules. Librede has developed the world's first biosynthetic, yeast-based cannabinoid production and drug discovery



platform to create chemical compounds that target the endocannabinoid system (ECS).

Q: When did you get in the market and how have things evolved?



scumbags.

Now there's new wave of cannabis coming that goes beyond smoking dope and dabs and bongs. It's the cannabis 2.0 wave of more discrete, socially acceptable methods of ingestion.